Lead Crew June HEADQUARTERS

Lea Bomb 19TH COMBAT BOMB WING (H)

APO 559

ny

DECLASSIFIED

Authority AND 145005

By WS NARA Date

34 A/C

4 A/C

Date 10 April 1945 13 CBW FO 94 13 CBW OPS 316 3 AD FO 637

SUBJECT: Tactical Report (BURG, GERMANY)

TO 8 Col. SHUCK, 95th B.G.

l. Information Concerning the Targets: a. The lat priority target (visual only) for all Groups was the Hangars and Runways of the Burg A/F situated 22 miles ESE of Burg, Germany.

b. The 2nd priority target (visual only) for all Groups was the Zerbst A/F 3 miles NE of Zerbst, Germany.

c. The 3rd priority target (visual or H2X) was the Railway Junction situated 1 mile S of Stendal, Germany.

2. Planning and Executions

80

b_o

1008

Orđe	er:	Bomb Load:	Force 8	Assigned Target:
(1)	4 A,B,C,D:	N.		Brandenburg
	(a) 486	4 x 1000 GP	36 A/C	
	(b) 487	4 x 500 IB 8 x 500 GP	36 A/C	
	(c) 94 (d) 447	4 x 500 IB 38 x 120 Frag 6 x 1000 GP	36 A/C 36 A/C	
(2)	45 Å,B,C:			Zerbst
	(a) 388 (b) 452 (c) 96	6 x 1000 GP 12 x 500 GP 12 x 500 GP	36 A/C 36 A/C	
(3)	13 A,B,C:			Burg
		8 x 500 GP 4 x 500 IB	36 A/C	t.
	B,C,D: (b) 95 A,B,C: D:	6 x 1000 GP 8 x 500 GP	36 A/C	
	(e) 100	4 x 500 IB 8 x 500 GP 4 x 500 IB	36 A/C	
(4)	93 A, B, C, D:			Neuruppin
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(a) 490 (b) 385 (c) 493 (d) 34	6 x 1000 GP 6 x 1000 GP 24 x 250 GP 12 x 500 GP	36 A/C 36 A/C 30 A/C 36 A/C	
Avai	lability:		Airbornes	
(1)	95: Reg: Lead:	45 A/C 53 C/C 11 A/C 8 C/C	34 A/C 4 A/C	

39 A/C 14 A/C

Reg:

Leads

- (3) 390: Reg: 47 A/C 59 C/C 34 A/C Lead: 11 A/C 12 C/C 4 A/C
- o. Malfunctions and Failures:
 - (1) 958
 - (a) Lead A/O8

95B: A/C 667, Lt. Parrish, electrical system week affecting all electrical equipment including C-1 Auto Pilot. Credit sortice.

95D: A/C 840, Lt. Schulz, H2X had considerable interference in scope, was usable for navigation and bembing. Ground check revealed defective Selsyn meter. Credit sortie.

(b) Regular A/C:

95A: A/C 8281, Lt. McClintock, returned 6 x 1000 GP, turbes out, electrical failure, NES, credit sortie.

95D: A/C 8441, Lt. Lippett, returned 8 x 500 GP, 4 x 500 IB to base. Teggelier failed to turn on bomb bay switches. NES, credit sertie.

- (c) Other: One Carpet I transmitter failed.
- (2) 100:
 - (a) Lead A/C:

4 + 30

100A: A/C 790, Capt. Hutchinson, photographs show 1 bomb burst in unidentified terrain, probably samewhere before the target area.

100B-Deputy: A/C 414, Lt. Dixen, jettisened 8 x 500 GP and 4 x 500 IB in North Sea, because of rack malfunctions ever target. NES, credit sertie.

100D: A/C 183, Lt. Wieland, K-21 camera failed, electrical system hit by flak. 16mm camera turned OFF prior to bombs away, cause uncetermined at present time. Credit sorties

100D-Deputy: A/C 865, Lt. Hilderbrandt, jettisened 8 x 500 GP and 4 x 500 IB in North Sea, #1 engine out, internal failure. NES, no creekt sertie.

\ Regular A/C:

OD: A/C 681, Lt. Wood, returned 1 x 500 IB to base due to a rac. malf ction. Credit sortion

- (c) Others One Carpet I transmitter failed.
- (3) 390:
 - (a) Lead A/C:

390B: A/C 127, Lt. Goolsby, C-1 Auto Pilot inoperative, rudder serve unit failure. Credit sortie.

3900: A/C 784, Lt. Babbitt, scope camera used all film prior to bombs away.

d. A/C Outstanding8

(1) 100%

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A/A DATE 25" manda manda are trans. Inst.

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A/C 840% 350 Sqdn "H" - Lt. Reeve, lost to enemy A/C.

A/C 811: 418 Sqdn "D" - It. Fillingame, crash landed near Leiston (A/C suffered severe damage from enemy A/C). Crew reported OK.

en A/C Landing Away From Bases None o

Navigation:

Position	Flight Plan AL:	13A (390) Lt. Col. Walters	13B (95) Lt. Col. Losee	13C (100) Maj. Cruver
	Altitude No	Lt. Webster	Lt. Arterburn	Lt. Graham
	,	3500°	3000°	3000 V
BU 11	3000°	on time	on time	on time
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	On sourse	on course	3 mi, right
		3500 V	3000 v	3000₹
ENG	3000°	1 min. early	en time	a mino early
COAST		5 mi left	5 mio left	5 mio left
		4000°	7000 a	3000 v
GP 1	30000	l min. late	on time	2 min. late
		4 mi. left	l mio right	2 mio right
45 0	1/8000	14300°	15600°	144000
OP 2	16 0 00°	3g min early	3 min. early	4 min, early
		on course	3 mi left	on course
•	00000	20600v	20000°	200000
IP	200000	10 mino early	8 min. early	10 min. early
·		8 mi left	on course	7 mi. left
moin	000000	206000	200000	200000
IGT	20000°	(lst P)	(lst P)	(lst P)
n.	100000	20000°	20000°	190000
RP	190000	4 min. early	2 min. early	7 min. early
		2 mi right	on course	6 mi right
CP 3	. 8000°	8000 V	70000 9 min. late	-
OF)	0000	10 min. late		3 min. early
		8 mi right	en course	7000V
CONT	80000	18 min. late	10 min. late	3 min. late
TRACC	0000°		2 mi, right	3 mi. right
JUADI		2000 oourse	2000 √	2000
eng	Minimum	174 min. late	8 min. late	3 min. late
	到了バケボバボ		5 mio right	25 mio right
COAST		on course	2 MAG TAKUL	~\ mro vreme

Assemblys 13A assembled over Buncher 11, 13B over Buncher 23, and 130 over Buncher 280 Assembly altitude was 30000 Wing assembly was completed at Buncher 11 and proper interval was taken in the Division Column 5 miles North of Felixstowe, abreast of 450 which was late at the Division assembly point.

b. Route: The route was flown essentially as briefed to the Pre-IP with the exception of "S"ing in order to maintain the proper interval in the Division column. Bombing altitude was reached 16 minutes prior to the IP. The fan out by Squadrons was made prior to the IP. 13A was unable to turn at the IP because of interference from 45C, and overshot this point 8 miles. However, 13B made the IP good, while 13C overshot the IP by 7 miles because 95D made a wide turn. After bombs away, the wing was not reassembled at the RP. Because of interference from Task Force I, which did not guide right at 1200Mp, 13A was forced to continue on the heading off the target and then make a wide left turn to the RP. 95A and 13C maintained Wing integrity, however 95BpCpD turned off the target as briefed, thereby reaching the RP shead of the other Groups. Enroute to the base 13A was unable to follow the briefed flight plan, because it was bexed in by two waves of unidentified Groups. An indicated air speed of 145 MPH was maintained to allow several better and 13C passed 13App From CP 3 to the Continental Coast Declassified b. Route: The route was flown essentially as briefed to the Pre-IP, and 13C passed 13A. From CP 3 to the Continental Coast to the South to allow 95A to reassemble with them.

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maneuver, went ahead of 13B and became the Wing Leader. The brief route was followed to the English Coast, with the exception of 13C, which crossed the coast at Southwold.

c. Weather: Over the bases at take-off there were 3/10 patchy thin elto-cumulus and alto-stratus above 10000°, and 7-9/10 cirrus above 20000°. Visibility was 3-4 miles. Enroute to the target, there were nil-3/10 patchy atrato-cumulus below 3000° for entire route, and nil-3/10 patchy thin alto-cumulus and alto-stratus over continent below 18000°. There were 7-9/10 cirrus above an estimated 20000° which became patchy nil-4/10 East of 0500E. In the target area there were 4-6/10 patchy cirrus above 25000°. Downward visibility was 25-30 miles in haze. Enroute to the bases, the weather was the reverse of that to the target, with cirrus decreasing over England to nil-3/10 above an estimated 25000°. Visibility over the bases on return was 3-4 miles. Over the entire route there was a ground haze layer with an estimated top at 5000°. Average winds enroute were 160/20K and 255/22K in the target area.

4. R/A Fighter Oppositions

13A - 390 Group: Several E/A were sighted before reaching the targarea at approximately 5240-1053E. Fighter escort prevented mass attacks by enemy aircraft, and engaged all but one Me-262 in combat. This E/A began an attack on the law law Squadren from seven ecclock low. Gunners opened fire at maximum range. Support fire was given and E/A started into verticle dive when at approximately 500 yards range.

Losses: None. Claims: One Me-262 destroyed.

approaching the bomber stream from five o'clock. Attacks began 5248-10578 and lasted until the bombers had reached 5216-11558. Several attacks of opportunity were made on D Squadron. The first attack began approximately 1445 by one FW-190. This E/A started attacking from six o'clock level, and approached to within 300 yards. Hits were observed and E/A disintegrated. The next attack came from six o'clock level by one Me-262. E/A began firing 30mm cannon after closing in to about 500 yards. E/A broke away down and to the left at approximately 150 yards. Three minutes later two Me-262s began a co-ordinated attack from the five and seven o'clock positions. This attack was poorly co-ordinated and E/A broke away at a range of 600 yards. Coloring on E/A was observed and reported as follows: Me-262: Black with white cross on vertical stabilizer.

Large red cross below canopy.

Loases: None. Claims: 3-1-2.

13C - 100 Groups Ten Me-262s were sighted climbing to intercept this Group as they neared the IP at 5248-1057E. Ball turret gunners reported these E/A as possibly from two airfields located at 5248-1057E. Fighter escort for this Group had apparently been drawn off to engage E/A attacking 13A. This Group was under attack approximately twelve minutes—the first attack at 1443. Four Me-262s, in Company Front formation began an attack on a straggler to the rear of B Squadron. Passing under straggler, E/A continued attack on D Squadron. Hits were scored on two of the E/A. The next attack was by six Me-262s coming in from six o'clock in trail directed at B Squadron. The first E/A broke away to the left and made a fly through attack at C Squadron. The second E/A was destroyed as he broke away towards nine o'clock. The third and fourth E/A broke away early in the attack. The fifth Me-262 started the attack from six o'clock level, coming in to about 200 yards breaking away down and to the right. The last E/A of this attack came in to 100 yards. Gunners reported cannon fire from this E/A. Two Me-262s began a co-ordinated attack from five and seven o'clock on B Squadron. In this attack one E/A was destroyed and one B-17 was lost.

Lossess Tv. 780

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5° Photography: a° 95 installed 4 scope, 3 oblique, and 8 vertical cameras, all of which took pictures. 3 sets of scope photos are plottable; I remaining set is not plottable because R/N did not have proper brilliance setting or range marks on scope.

b. 100 installed 4-16mm scope, 1 oblique, and 8 vertical cameras, 4, 1, and 7 of which took pictures. 3 sets of scope photos are plottable. Scope and vertical camera malfunctions in A/C 183.

c. 390 installed 2 scope, 2 oblique and 9 vertical cameras, 1, 2, and 9 of which took pictures. 1 set of scope photos is plottable. Scope camera malfunction in A/C 784.

6. Bombing:

•	Attacking8	Jettisening:	Returning °
95	1st P 36 A/C 168 x 1000 GP 64 x 500 GP 32 x 500 IB		2 A/C 6 x 1000 GP 8 x 500 GP 4 x 500 IB
100	let P 34 A/C 280 x 500 GP 119 x 500 IB	2 A/C 16 x 500 GP 8 x 400 IB	1 A/C 1 x 500 IB
· F	2 A/C were last	te enemy A/C prior to	the target

2 A/C were lost to enemy A/C prior to the target

390 lst P 38 A/C 336 x 500 SAP 72 x 500 GP 36 x 500 IB 10 x Leaflet Containers

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b. 13A (390)

Squadrons		A (#784)	B (#127)	c (#749)	D (#660)
Target:		lat P	lst P	lst P	lat P
A.P.		Assigned	Assigned	Assigned	Assigned
A/C Releasi	188	10	9	9	10
Bomb Leads		8x500 GP 4x500 IB	12x500 SAP	12x500 SAP	12x500 SAI
Method of Re	leases	100°	100 %	100 °	100 °
Altitude:	Frues	21100 0	20850	20400°	20030°
	Ind g	206000	20300°	200000	196500
Briefed Trac True Headin		157	168	170	177
Drift ₈		4 L	4 L	5 L	4 L
Trail Change	98	None	None	None	None
Ground Spee		236	230	234	235
Tan. D.A.	。 5 8		P 1st P 1st gned Assigned Ass 9 9 9 0 GP 0 IB 12x500 SAP 12x 100° 100 0° 20850° 20A 0° 20300° 200 168 176 4 L 5 1 4 L 5 1 6 None Mer 230 23A 256 56 14531 145 No Yes 1600° 146 900° 776 500°0 455 535° 706 74 60 100 100 601. Lt. Car Peffat Har 1x Gue 1x Gerlaby Bat Sgt.	。 56 5	。 57
Time of Rel		1453	•	1453 <u>å</u>	1454
0-1		Yes	No	Yes	Yea
Patterns L	ngths		16009	14000	14000
W.	dths		9009	770°	770°
Errors Ray	1 g		50010	455°0	455°0
Det	P 8 43	_	175'R	600°R	600°R
Rac	dial:		535°	1st P 1st P 1st Assigned Assigned Ass 9 9 10 12x500 SAP 12x500 SAP 12x 100° 100° 100 20850° 20400° 200 20300° 20000° 196 168 170 177 4 L 5 L 4 L None None None 230 234 235 .556 .565 .57 1453½ 1453½ 145 1600° 1400° 140 900° 770° 770° 500°0 455°0 455 175°R 600°R 600° 535° 700° 700° 74 60 60 100 100 100 1c. 1c. Peffat Hanneld Elt. Sgt. Sgt. Sgt. Miller Elsetrem Str Lt. Frederick Stevens Lt. Therman G	700°
Percents 10	000			•	
	0000	,		100	100
Crews	AL:	Lt. Col. Walters			Lt. Ellis
•	Ps	Capt. Tracy	Lt.	Lt.	Lt. Goodwin
	TG:	Lt _o	Bgt.	Sgt.	Sgt.
		Riolo Lt.	Lt.	Lt.	Strickland Lt.
	N:	Webster Capt.	Frederick	STOVOUS	Kent
(No. of	AN:	Arvin	(6)	16 /101	¥\$ /31
Leads)	В:	Pace	Florman	Guekes	Johnson
		Lt. (25)	Lt. (7)	Lt. (II)	Lt. (4)

(1) Harrative: 390A: Attacking on a true heading blue NARA Date 6/30/10 degrees, the bembardier pin-pointed himself down the bemb run, and picked up the target area 25 miles from the BRL. The assigned MPI was obscured by smoke from previous Groups bembs, consequently, the bembardier synchronized short using sutside reference points and positioned his cross hairs on the approximate location of the assigned MPI. Bubbles were level and synchronization was very good when bembs were released.

PI: All but a few bombs are smoke obscured.

Approximately 3 bombs are seen bursting at the edge of the smoke by the E-W runway and S at the edge of the smoke by the barracks area 1500° right of the assigned MPI. There were three direct hits an two small buildings in this area. The incendiaries, which appear in 95A's pictures, burst on the L/F beside the NE/SW runway and in the assigned hangar area. This would indicate that the GP bombs fell on or close to the assigned MPI.

390B: Attacking on a true heading of 148 degrees, the bembardier pin-pointed himself down the bomb run, and picked up the target approximately 20 miles from BRL. No difficulty was experienced in identifying the assigned MPI. Three minutes from the BRL the C-1 Auto Pilot failed and the bemb run was completed on PDI. When bembs were released synchronization was excellent and bubbles level.

PI: The bombs fell on the assigned MPI. There were ll hits on the E-W runway. The remaining bombs fell on the L/F on

both sides of the runway.

3900: Attacking on a true heading of 133 degrees, the bembardier picked up the target at the IP and proceeded to synchronize. Approximately 3 minutes from the BRL the assigned MPI was identified. When bombs were released synchronization was excellent and bubbles level.

PI: The bombs fell right of the assigned MPI on the runway and L/F. ló visible craters were left in the E/W runway at the W end, ló on the L/F m of the E/W runway, l4 on the L/F on the S side, 9 on the perimeter track in this area, and l4 off the L/F. Snoke prevents a more detailed count of the craters. One small A/C by the E/W runway was hit and set on fire. The bombs from 1 A/C that released late fell approximately 6000° over the MPI in woods.

390D: Attacking on a true heading of 156 degrees, the bembbardier picked up the target approximately 20 miles from the BRL. The assigned MPI was identified three minutes from the target and a normal sighting operation was completed. When bembs were released synchronization was excellent and bubbles level.

PI: The bombs fell almost at the same time as Cos, and the two patterns were superimposed. The photo-analysis report given for 3900 includes the damage inflicted by both Squadrons. By H2X bomb plat, bombfall determined on MPI.

(2) Bombing Malfunctions

390B: A'C 127: C-l Auto-Pilot failure.

c. 13B (95)

	-		。 B いるなどの数字を記述が発生を対象が対象は、 ・ か 、 、 、 、 、 、 、 、 、		
Squadrons:		A (#210)	B (4567)	C (#782)	D (#840)
Targets		1st P	lat P	lst P	lst P
A.P.		Assigned	Assigned	Assigned	Assigned
A/C Releasi	œi	8	11	9	8
Bomb Longs		6x1000 GP	6x1000 GP	6x1000 GP	8x500 GP 4x500 IB
Method of R	lease;	10);	1001	100 0	100*
Altitude:	rqq:	20390	210001	19890	194001
	Dad:	200001	20500	195000	190009
Briefed Trac	, , ,	160	167	176	162
Drift:		4.1	7 L	4 L	_3 L
Trail Change	1	None	None	None	None
Ground Speed		225	220	231	210
Tano D.A.		۰,56	. 56	58	.57
Time of Rele	8403	1455	14551	1456	1457
Q-1		Yes	No	Yes	Yes
	ngth:		1080'		1
W.	lathi		1080'		¥
Errors: Rai	lges		1375'8	1375°8	
Def	*		3750°L	3750°L	Agen.
	liej;		40001	4000°	
	0001		0	0	
	0009		G	0	
Crew:	AL:	Lt. Cal. Losee	Lt. Stanborough		Capt. Bailey
	P:	Lt. Taylor	Lt. Parrish	Lt. Seaburg	Lt. E/Schulz
1		Lt. Murray	Sgt. Damet	Sgt. Laughlin	Sgt.
	TG:	Lto	Lt.	Lto	Schultz Lt.
	N:	Arterburn Lt.	Manzler	Pyle	Knight
100 at 1	AN:	Smith Lt. (12)	Lt. (8)	Lt. (5)	Lt. (2)
(No. of Leads)	Bt	Carter	Watt	Steare	Sullivan
	RN:	Lt. (23) Webber	Lt. (24) Baldie	Lt. (30) Painter	Lt. (18) Feely

(1) Narrative: 95A: Attacking on a true heading of 157 degrees, the bombardier picked up the target at the IP. The MPI, however, was never seen, because smoke from the previous Groups bombs obscured it. The bombardier synchronized short and using outside reference points, positioned his cross hairs on the approximate location of the assigned MPI. When bombs were released synchronization was good and bubbles level.

PI: The bombs fell in the smoke covering the MPI. Only about two bursts are visible, one short of 95D°s assigned hanger and one beyond in woods, which would indicate that the pattern extended across the hangar area, and the SW portion of the L/F. According to H2X photo interpretation the bombfall was approximately 12 miles SW of MPI.

95B: Attacking on a true heading of 160 degrees, the bomb-bardier visually identified the target from the IP and proceede to set up course. Smoke from previous Groups bombs obscured the assigned MPI. The bombardier, consequently, synchronized short and using outside reference points, displaced his cross hairs on the approximate position of the assigned MPI. When bombs were released course was off to left. C-1 Auto-Pilst was insperative and a PDI run was made.

C-1 Auto-Pilet was insperative and a PDI run was made.

PI: The bembs fell 4000 NE (left of) the assigned
MPI on the newly extended NE pertion of the NE/SW runway. According to
H2X photo interpretation, the bembfall was approximately 1 mile N of MPI.

950% Initiating the attack on a true heading of 140 degrees, the bombardier picked up the target at the IP, and set up course. The assigned MPI was never seen, because smoke from the previous Groups bombs ebscured it. The bombardier synchronized short and using outside reference points displaced his cross hairs on the approximate position of the assigned MPI. Although synchronization was reported as being good, it was actually poor.

PI: The bombs fell on top of B's pattern, 4000' NE (left of) the assigned MPI. According to H2X photo interpretation, the bombfall was about 12 miles NW of MPI.

9508 Attacking on a true heading of 160 degrees, the bombardier experienced no dirriculty in picking up the target and setting up course. The bombardier was unable to visually identify the assigned MPI, because smoke from previous Groups bombs obscured it. Synchronization was accomplished short of the amoke, and using outside reference points the bombardier displaced his cross hairs on the approximate position of the assigned MPI. Synchronization was good when bombs were released.

PI% About 8 bursts are visible approximately 4000% beyond the assigned hanger installation in woods. These bembs may have been released by 1 A/C that dropped late. The smoke bemb fell on the SW tip of the NE/SW runway, 750% short and 1200% right of the MPI. In all probabilities the Squadron's bembs fell on and beyond the Repair Hangar and Barracks area in the woods. In 100A% pictures, 95D% incendiaries are shown in front of and left - toward the assigned MPI - of the Repair Hangar.

(2) Bombing Malfunctions 8

95A: A/C 281: 6 bombs returned.

95B: A/C 6678 C-1 Auto-Pilot failure.

95D: A/C 441° Returned 12 bombs. A/C 840° H2X°

d. 130 (100)

Squadrons:	A (#790)	B (#776)	C (#,009)	D (#183)
Target 8	lat P	lat P	lat P	lst P
A,P,	Assigned	Assigned	Assigned	Assigned
A/C Releasing:	9	8	9	8
Bomb Loads	8x500 GP 4x500 IB	8x500 CP 4x500 TB	8x500 GP 4x500 IB	8x500 G* 4x500 IB
Briefed Track (140) Method of Releases	1000	1000	100 º	100^
Altitudes Trues	20400°	206809	200800	19600°
Ind:	200000	204000	197000	19200®
True Headings	173	177	182	171
Drift8	6 L	5 L	7 L	8 L
Trail Chauge:	-2 miis	-2 mils	-2 mils	None
Ground Speed:	236	235	231	236
Tan. D.A.	。 57 5	。573	。 <i>5</i> 75	。 57 6
Time of Release:	1458	1458	1459	1459
G-1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yəs
Patterns Lengths		,		Too irregul
Width:				٧
		•	*	350° 0
Errors Range:			1.3	770.0
Rrrors: Range: Def:				1170°R
				1170°R
Def: Redial:				
Def: Redial:				1170° R 1225°
Def: Radial: Percents 1000° 2000°	Waj. Cruver	Lt'o Gunn		1170°R 1225° 9 73 Capt.
Percents 1000° 2000° Zrews AL:	Cruver Capt.	Gunn Capt.	Lt. Hellerich	1170°R 1225° 9 73 Capt. Milling Lt.
Percents 1000° 2000° Zrews AL: P:	Cruver Capt. Hutchinson S/Sgt.	Gunn Capto Champion Lto	Hellerich Sgt.	1170°R 1225° 9 73 Capt. Milling Lt. Wieland Lt.
Percents 1000° 2000° Zrews AL: _P: _TGs	Cruver Capt. Hutchinsen S/Sgt. Kamper Lt.	Gunn Capto Champion Lto Plough Lto	Hellerich Sgt. Platzner	1170°R 1225° 9 73 Capt. Milling Lt. Wieland Lt. Valitine Lt.
Percents 1000° 2000° Zrews ALs TG: N:	Cruver Capto Hutchinson S/Sgto Kamper Lto Graham Lto	Gunn Capto Champion Lto Plough	Hellerich Sgt. Platzner	1170°R 1225° 9 73 Capt. Milling Lt. Wieland Lt. Valitine
Percents 1000° 2000° Crews ALs P: TG: N:	Cruver Capt. Hutchinson S/Sgt. Kamper Lt. Graham Lt. Protty	Gunn Capto Champion Lto Plough Lto Andris	Hellerich Sgt. Platzner Lt. Duncan	1170°R 1225° 9 73 Capt. Milling Lt. Wieland Lt. Valitine Lt. Pranger
Def: Radial: Percents 1000° 2000° Crews AL: TG: N:	Cruver Capto Hutchinson S/Sgto Kamper Lto Graham Lto	Gunn Capto Champion Lto Plough Lto	Hellerich Sgt. Platzner	1170°R 1225° 9 73 Capt. Milling Lt. Wieland Lt. Valitine Lt.

(1) Narrative: 100A: Initiating the actack on a true headingof 180 degrees, the bombardier identified the target area at 17 miles. The MPI, however, could not be seen because of smoke from previous bembs. Using outside check points, the bombardier synchronized short and placed his cross hairs on the approximate location of the MPI. Synchronization at time of bomb release was good.

PIs Approximately 10 bursts are visible - thru a small break in the smoke - on ar beside the assigned hangar a According to H2X photo interpretation, the bombfall was approximately 1320 $^\circ$ W of

the IPI.

100Bs After the turn on the IP, the bombardier began the attack on a true heading of 155 degrees. The target was visually identified at that point, although the MPI was obscured by smoke from previous bombs. The bombardier, making use of several check points synchronized short of the smoke before displacing his cross hairs on the approximate position of the assigned MPI. Synchronization at time of bemb release was good.

PI8 Approximately 7 bombs are visible, and these appeared on the A/F between the NE/SW runway and the hangar area, approximately 2750° (NE) left and short of the assigned MPI. Pictures taken by 1000 show the incendiary pattern of either 100A or 100B or both, This begins at the center portion of the NE/SW runway and extends across the center portion of the hangar area, covering, probably, the lower portions of the GP patterns. According to H2X photo interpretation, the bembfall was approximately 1760° NW of the MPI

1000: After the turn on the IP, the bembardier began the x attack on a true heading of 139 degrees. The target area was identified approximately 10 miles from the BRL, but the MPI was obscured by smoke from previous bombs. By using the hot plate and reference points outside the smoked up area the bombardier was able to position the MPI. and synchronized. Synchronization at BRL was very good.

Approximately 20 bombs are visible bursting PI8 left of the assigned Repair Hangar on and adjacent to another large Hangar, and two or three on the Repair Hangar itself. Smoke over the area prevents precise interpretation. According to H2X photo interpretation, the bembfall was approximately 2640° NE of the MPI.

100D% Initiating the attack on a true heading of 121 degrees, the bombardier identified the target area approximately 10 miles from the BRL. The MPI was obscured by smoke from previous bombs, consequently, the bambardier synchronized short of the smoke before displacing his cross hairs on its appreximate location. Synchronization

was very good at the BRL.

PIS Falling in a loose pattern, indicative of the late releases, the bomb extended from the extreme SW corner of the L/F, approximately 1000° right of the assigned MPI, to a point about 3000° beyond. The bombs from 1 A/C fell 1000° and those from another 2000°

beyond the main patterno

Bombing Malfunctions

A/C 7908 A/C 4148 A/C 8658 100A8 Premature release. 12 bombs jettisened. 12 bombs jettisened. 100Ba 100Ds A/C 6818 1 bomb returned.

- 7. Communications: a. VHF: (1) Channel A (790) communications were satisfactory. Group and Squadron Leaders were contacted at will. Discipline was fair.
- (2) Channel B (809) communications were very good. Wing Leader and good contact with Division Leader. Weather information was received from Kodak Red Scouting Force and relayed back to Group Leaders.
- (3) Communications with the fighters was fair to poor. 390 made contact with Ground Sector Control and obtained a VHF fix. 95 Group Leader was unable to establish contact so the Channel C (701) monitor A/C was delegated to make calls.
 - (4) No distress transmissions were made.

b. W/T: (1) There was moderate to severe steady CW tone on the Division W/T frequency from 1200 to 1259. Wing HF/DF station was very noisy with musical interference and static.

(2)	13A Flight Plan ATA TOD	<pre>GP1</pre>	TGT CP3 1502 1627 1454 1637 1509 1649	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	390 A 1 A 1 B 1 A 1 C 1 A 1 D 1 A 2	1454 - 1509 1453 - 1520 1453 - 1540 1454 - 1550	95A P A 1 B P A 5 C P A 3 D P A 3	1455 © 1459 1502 © 1617 1558 - 1606 1500 - 1622
ing shali	100 A 1 B 5 B 1 A 3 C 1 A 5 D 1 none	1458 - 1515 1458 - 1549 1500 - 1500 received		

We strike report was received from 100D Leader because this A/C was hit by flak in the radio room, damaging the radio equipment. The Leader did not designate a deputy to send in the strike report.

- 95 Group was instructed to send in strike reports according to new 3AD Instruction 100-7. Group Communication Officer elected to use the ald instruction one more day while new material and instructions could be prepared for the radio operator's flimsy.
- co RCM: (1) There were two Carpet I transmitter failures in the Wing, consequently, the barrage jamming did not lose its efficiency because of too many "holes." Both large and small enemy Wurzberg stations were active. Stations were received between 450 and 600 megacycles. The Wurzbergs shifted frequencies and shut down their stations completely to escape the jamming.
- (2) 720 Units of chaff were carried by each A/C $_{\circ}$ The average amount of chaff discharged was about 100 units $_{\circ}$ Mpst of this was discharged in the target area where flak was encountered $_{\circ}$

By Command of Brigadier General HUGLINS

conest q Kiessling

ERNEST A. KIESSLING. Lt. Col., Air Corps. Director of Training & Analysis.

HEADQUARTERS NINETY FIFTH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H) Office of the Operations Officer

PRELIMINARY REPORT OF AIRCRAFT NOT ATTACKING

The following report will be filled out for every aircraft which does not bomb the assigned target or a target of opportunity, or leaves the formation before the target.	5
I. To be filled out by Pilot and Navigator in Group Operations Office within two (2) hours after landing, or at Mission Interrogation.	1
1. Date of mission 10. April US.	
2. Aircraft number <u>8281</u> .	
3. Pilot's name MCC//wrock. Number of missions to date	<u>.</u>
4. Combat mission or Practice Mission	
5. Coordinates of point of turn-around 52 34' N.09 30' E	
Time 1420 Altitude 17000.	
6. Target attacked, if any None.	
or Place where bombs were jettisoned	
er were bombs returned to base?	
7. Reason for leaving formation All turbos went	,
out. Couldn't MAINTAIN Altitude	_•
8. Reason for not bombing Aberted before target.	•
9. Was aircraft attacked by E/A? NO Where?	
Or by flak? NO? Where?	
10. Place landed if not Horham No	÷ .
If pilot left formation before the target, he will write a letter the same date his squadron commander stating place, time, and altitude of abortion, reas and action taken, disposal of bombs, and time of landing.	
II. To be filled out by Group Operations Officer after reference to letters from Squadron Engineering Officer and Squadron Commander:	
1. Reason for abortion is considered to be:	

- Personnel
- Abortion of witire formation
- Enemy action
- Mechanical and equipment
- f. Other
- The abortion is conidered:
 - Justifie!

 - Questi 4

Sortie line

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NND 745005

By WS NARA Date 6/30/10

FOUR HUNDRED TWELFTH BOMBARDMENT SQUADRON (H) NINETY FIFTH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H) APO 559

10 April 1945

SUBJECT: Abortion

: Office of the Squadron Commander, 412th Bomb Sqdn (H), 95th Bomb Gp (H), APO 559, U. S. Army.

- 1. Pilot McClintock of Aircraft No. 43-38281 on this date aborted at 5234N 0920E at 1420 hours.
- 2. All 4 turbos went out at once while climbing to altitude. Altitude at time of failure was 17,500 feet. Pilot told Baker leader of failure and that he would lag behind formation until he could ascertain whether or not trouble could be corrected.
- 3. After changing inverters and replacing amplifiers the turbos would still give no boost.
- 4. Told leader A/C was returning to base. Landed with bombs aboard at 1640 hours.

LEWIS R. McCLINTOCK 2nd Lt., Air Corps, Pilot.

lst Ind.

HEADQUARTERS, 412TH BOMB SQDN (H), 95TH BOMB GP (H), APO 559, U. S. ARMY, 10 Apr 45.

TO: Commanding Officer (Attn: Gp Ops. O.), 95th Bomb Gp (H), APO 559, U. S. Army.

- 1. Pilot had no choice but to abort with 4 turbos out. A check with Engineering has been made and they've changed No. 1 turbo regulator and cockpit turbo select switch.
 - 2. Disciplinary action taken at present time: None.

JAMES O. FRANKOSKY Major, Air Corps, Commanding.

DECLASSIFIED

Authority AND 745005

By WS NARA Date 6/30/10

THREE HUNDRED THIRTY SIXTH BOMBARDMENT SQUADRON (H) OFFICE OF THE OPERATIONS OFFICER APO 559

11 April 1945

SUBJECT: Failure of Mission.

- TO: COMMANDING OFFICER, 95th Bombardment Group (H), APO 559 U.S.Army. (attention operations officer)
 - 1. Was given aircraft No. 2455 on mission of 10 April 1945.
- 2. Started engines on aircraft No. 2455, engine runup showed # 3 turbo was out. Was advised by engineering officer to take spare aircraft No. 8441. Started engines and took off at 11:35. Rendezous with group was made at Buncher 11. Proceded in formation to I.P., bomb bay doors were opened with rest of the Squadron but at bombs away bombs did not release because bomb bay rack selector switches were in the off position. Squadron air leader was contacted and he ordered bombs be returned to base. Stayed in formation until almost to English coast where permission was granted by air leader to return to base and land with the bombs.

Edward & Life x /

EDWARD G. LIPPITT Jr. lst. Lt. A.C. Pilot

1st. Ind.

336th Bomb Sqdn., 95th Bomb Gp. (H), APO 559 U.S.Army, 11 April 1945

- TO : COMMANDING OFFICER, 95th Bombardment Group (H), APO 559, U.S.Army. (attention operations officer)
- 1. Mission failure due to personnel error, toggelier is being flown as gunner only. Steps are being taken by Squadrom Bombardier to insure all toggeliers of being thoroughly familier with equipment through continued training.
 - 2. For your information.

HAROLD F. JENEMAN
Capt. A.C.
Operations officer.

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7-10-45 DONG WORK MUGHERS
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SECRET
95 "p" co
                                                             * CAMERA & BOMBSIGHT
                                      95 "B" SQ.
   TAYLOR * (Col. LOSEE)
8210. I-J
                                       PARRISH * (Lt. STANDO
86G7 I-L
HAMSEN RICHARDSON *
8255 I-A 6902 I-G :
                                                       PARRISH * (Lt. STANDOROUGH)
       GRANT SHARAR *
      6801 A-A 8741 A-M
                                        DILLON RIVET
9052 I-S 1867 N-0
TURNER PURDY RAY
8942 I-Y 7376 I-H 7992 A-
CALICURA
         THINING .
         .....8774 A-B
       DURHAM MCCLINTOCK
      9177 A-Y 8281 A-Z
                                                                             7992 A-0
           FLIGOR
                                                       6838 I-E
          6946 A-F
                                   BRUMBAUGH FABINIAK
8269 I-K 8346 I-X
       DULLE ERTEL
8288 A-V 6522 A-H
           95 "D" SQ.
SEABURG: SCHILZ * (Capt. BALLY)
                                        8040 A-N
GIDSON ROSS *
6993.L-W 9037 L-T
              6782 A-R
       SCEURMAN SCHERFFIUS *
8525 N-U 9152 N-P
MOZLEY
                                                         SCHAAF
        7201 N-J
BANKS CRIDER
8657 N-V 8996 N-T
BROWN
                                               8676 L-V
SNYDER LIPPITT
                                          8272 L-P 2455 L-Z
                                             RW NELSON
8469 L-U
SUMDIN JACKMAN
6475 L-L 8617 L-Q
             9175 N-L
       JOHNSON SHEPARD
8317 N-K 8229 N-N
                 OBSERVATION SHIP -- 7586 MOEHRING (Lt. WRIGHT)
 R/T COLLECTIVE CALLSIGNS AND FLARE COLORS:
13A==39QTH 13B==95TH 13C==±10OTH:
A SQ. FIREBALL LEADER----GG FIREBALL BAKER----RR FIREBALL DOG----RY
B SQ. FIREBALL JOHNNY 2---GG FIREBALL BAKER 2--RR FIREBALL DOG 2--RY
G SQ. FIREBALL JOHPHY 3---GG FIREBALL BAKER 3--RR FIREBALL DOG 3--RY
D SQ. FIREBALL JOHNNY 4---GG FIREBALL BAKER 4--RR FIREBALL DOG 4--RY
SHIPS TO MONITOR: "A" SQ. "B" SQ. "C" SQ. "D" SQ.

CHANNEL B ERTEL A-H FABINIAK I-X

CHANNEL C 8TH AF MCLINTOCK A-Z PURDY I-H

CHANNEL C 66TH WG DURHAM A-Y TURNER I-Y.

CONTAND #2 (5295) DULLE A-V BRUNDAUGH I-K JOHNSON N-K SUNDIN L-L

CONTROL POINTS: SHARAR A-M

ERTEL A-H
                      ERTEL A-H
                     SHARAR A-M PARRISH I-L SHABURG A-R SCHULZ A-N
STRIKE MESSAGES:
                     ERTEL A-H RICHARDSON I-G SUMBREFICE ...
FALINIAK I-X SHEPARD N-N JACKMAN L-Q.
3,000 3,500 2,600 2,000 LAST TAKE-OFF-TIME 1145
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VHF AUTHENTICATOR -- YARDSTICK
                                                                    COFORD OF TWO DATE
 DIVISION RECALL -- ALONG THE CINDER TRAIL .
                                                                     FL/ARE
                                                                               CHALL. . REPLY
 WING RECALL-SEVEN COME ELEVEN
                                                        0800-1400 RR L-LOVE S-SUGAR
 IMDIVIDUAL ABORTION -- WHISPERING GRASS
                                                        1400-2000 RGG - H-HOW Z-ZEBRA
 REFERENCE BASE ALITUDE--18,000 . 2000-0200 YY P-PETER G-GEORGE PETER BASE WIND--340 Degrees
 REFERENCE BASE WIND--340 Degrees
                           20 Knots
                                                                      KODAK AUTHENTICATOR
                                                                     Challenge Reply
 VHF CALLSIGNS:
                                                                       BAKER
   BOIDERS --- VINEGROVE THREE-NINE
                                                                      CHARLIE 29
WILLIE 24
   FIGHTERS--BALANCE THREE-FIVE & THREE-SIX
                                                                      WILLIE
TOIRY 15
JASON 05
DONALD 08
   GROUND 66TH FTR WG----OILSKIN
           8TH /F-----COLGATE
                                                                     JASON
           3RD DIV-----ARROWSWIFT
                                                             RONALD 08
FREDDIE 48
      13 GBW------HONEYPOT
                                                                  KARLO 32
GEORGE 41
MICKEY 22
  FIGHTER SUPPORT:
   55 A & B GPS (P-51'S) R/V 5210-0800
   CALLSIGN BALANCE THREE FIVE & THREE SIX.
                                                                 GEOGRAPHICAL CHECK POINTS
  SCOUTING FORCE:
    KODAK CONTROL
                                                                     S - STEINHUDER LAKE
    KODAK WHITE - 2 P-51'S ROUTE WEATHER TO
                                                                    I - WITTENBERGE
                     7 DEGREES.
                                                                    L - BERLIN
    KODAK RED - 8 P-51'S ROUTE WEATHER FROM 7
                                                                    K - SCHWERIN
                   DEGREES TO TGT, TGT WEATHER
                                                                  T - MAGDEBERG
O - KIEL
P - HAMBURG
                   30 MINS PPRIOR TO TGT TIME.
                   (I.P. 8) (TGT. 9)
    DROWS EY "C" CHARLIE - PROCEED BOMBERS BY
         1 MR TO 7 DEGREES EAST.
  VHF RECALL PHRASE FOR INDIVIDUAL TASK FORCE: -- "VACATION IN BERMUDA"
  EMERGENCY AIRFIELD -- MERVILLE -- 5039-0239 c/s DOMESTIC
  EXTREME EMERGENCY -- VENLO --5122-0612E c/s COCKADE
  CONTROL POINTS:
   C.P. 1 DUTCH COAST
     C.P. 2 5210-0800
     C.P. 3 5134-0615 (OUT)
  PROCEDURE TO FOLLOW WHEN LANDING ON THE CONTINENT:
  1. Whenever possible, land at a field at which 8th AF Service Command Service
  Center facilities are located.
  2. Have radio operator contact base giving necessary information. Pilot can
  contact ground station on VHF.
  3. After landing, pilot will (a) arrange for medical assistance, if necessary,
(b) fill out "Forced Landing Card" from Form 1 Pad.
(c) safeguard all secret and confidential items on ship, (d) contact nearest
· 8th AF-Service Command Service Center representative if one isn't on the field
  and (e) contact home base.
  4. Crew members will be responsible for individual flying equipment.
  HEAVY BOMBERS WILL NOT LAND AT THE FOLLOWING AIRFIELDS:
CHARLERIO (5027-1426) GILZE-RIJEN (5134-0456) ASCH (5058-0535)

LE CULÒT (5045-0446) EINDHOVEN (5127-0524) OPHOVEN (5102-0532)

LE CULOT/EAST (5046-0448) VOLKEL (513930542) THIONVILLE (4922-0612)

SANDWEILER (4938-0612) SCHIUNDEL (5138-0530) (extreme emergency only)

COURTRAI (5049-0512) HELMOND (513Q-0534) LACN/COURVON (4938-0332)

MAUBEUGE (5019-0404) HEESCH (0538-5145) (OK except for fuel)

COMFIENS (4909-0566) MILL (0548-5142)

METZ (4909-0608) PETIT BROGEL (5111-0529)

HOSPITALS are located close to the following airfields:
   Hospitals are located close to the following airfields: LAON/ATHIES (4936-0343) BEAUVAIS/TILLE (4928-0207)
   DENAIN/PROUVY (5020-0328)
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F O R.M 3

DATE 10 APRIL

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M	8741	SHARAR	1	1030	1801		
A	6801	GRANT	/	B43	1809		
B	8774	F4160R	/	644	1814		
2	8281	MCCLINTOCK		1045	1629		
Y	9177	DURHAM	V	1045	1811		
F	6946	TWINING-	V	1046	1812		
H	6522	FRIEL	V	1047	1811		
V	8288	DULLE	1	1647	1813		
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GRANT SHARAR 6801 8741 FLIGOR	8255 6902
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Aut	87 B2	125		too inde	BD40	
	SCEÜRMAN 8525 MOZLE	SCHERFFIUS 9152 Gond		69 93	POSS 9037 HAAF OK 140 mg/h	
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HEADQUARTERS HINETY FIFTH BOMBARDHENT GROUP (H) Office of the Operations Officer

APO 559 10 April 1945

SUBJECT: Lead Crew Officer Personnel on Mission 10 April 1945.

TO care Commanding Officer, Ninety Fifth Bombardment Group (H), APO 559.

1. Below is list of lead orew officer personnel dispatched on somet mission this date.

"A" Squadron

Gommand Filot

Pilot

Lt. Col. J.F. Losee

let Lt. D.M. Taylor

Command Navigator

Radian Sand Lt. B. Smith

Let Lt. J.O. Arterburn

Let Lt. M.F. Carter

Radar Navigator

Let Lt. D.D. Webber

"B" Squadron

Command Filot

Pilot

Pilot

Navigator

Bombardier

Radar Navigator

Let Lt. Z.T. Stamberough

Let Lt. E.R. Parrish

P/O R.C. Mansler

Let Lt. J.E. Watt

Let Lt. D.A. Baldie

"C" Squadron

Pilot lst Lt. B.C. Seaburg
Mevigator 2nd Lt. R.E. Pyle
Bombardier 2nd Lt. O.K. Spears
Radar Havigator lst Lt. L.I. Painter

"D" Squadron

Command Pilot
Pilot
Sat Lt. D.D. Schulz
Navigator
Radar Navigator
Capt. R.F. Bailey
Ist Lt. D.D. Schulz
Rad Lt. W.D. Enight
Znd Lt. W.F. Sullivan
Radar Navigator
Znd Lt. R.R. Feeley

LARRY L. KERR Major, Air Corps, Asst. Operations Officer

HI GUARTERS 3D BOMBARDMENT DI ISION By WS NARA Date 6/30/10 "J" FORM DATE 10/4/44TARGET DUTY OFFICERS 2. CBW 13B GROUP 95A GP. LEADER COL. LOSEE A/C 335-J W/T NFT POSITION LEAD DEFUTY LDR. LT. SHARAR A/CHR-M W/T RDX 3. EST. TAXI TIME 1030 EST. T.O. 1ST A/C 1040 ETD BASE 1120 ETR BASE 4. NUMBER A/C ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED 9 NUMBER OF SPAKES INCLUDED INCLUDED 5. TIME 1ST T.O. LAST T.O. TIME 1ST LANDING

LAST LANDING 6. SQUARDON 335 NO. OF A/C / CALL SIGNS; W/T NFT 8210

A.T.O. :1030: A.T.R. :1810: REM'S. :

SQUADRON 412 NO. OF A/C 8 CALL SIGNS: W/T RDX 8741 6801 8774 8281 917) 6946 6521 8288 A.T. O. :1030:1043:1044:1045:1045:1046:1047:1047:

REM'KS:

A.T.K.: 1801: 1809: 1814: 1629: 1811: 1812: 1811: 1813: :

DECLASSIFIED Authority _1/1/D 745005

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		DECLASSIFIED	_
	HE QUARTERS 3D BOMBARDMENT DI SION "J" FORM	Authority NND 745005 By WS NARA Date 6/30/	
1.	DATE 10/4/44TARGET DUTY OFFICERS		
2.	CBW 13 B GROUP 95 C GP. LEADER LT. SEABURG A/C 41	782 <u>2-r</u> W/T <u>RDX</u>	
	POSITION Lo DEPUTY LDR. Lt. Scherfflos A/C 33	152 14-P W/T MRD	
3.	EST. TAXI TIME 1035-LST. T.O. 1ST A/C 1045-ETD	BASE //20	
	ETR BASE		
4.	NUMBER A/C ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED 9 NUMBER OF	SPARES I.C.	
	INCLUDED	•	
5.	TIME 1ST T.O. LAST T.O. TIME 1ST LANDING	D	
	LAST LANDING		
6.	SQUARDON 334 NO. OF A/C 8 CALL SIGNS; W/S	T MRD	
	· 9/52 8525 1201 8486 8667 9175 8229 8317		
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DECLASSIFIED Authority AND 745005 HE QUARTERS 3D BOMBARDMENT DI SION By WS NARA Date 6/30/10 "J" FORM 1. DATE 10/4/44TARGET DUTY OFFICERS 8040 CBW 138 GROUP 950 GP. LEADER CAPT BAILEY A/C 412-N W/T RDX 2. POSITION Lo Lo DEPUTY LDR. Lr. Ross A/C 336-T W/T SAL 3. EST. TAXI TIME 1040 EST. T.O. 1ST A/C 1050 ETD BASE 1120 ETR BASE NUMBER A/C ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED 9 NUMBER OF SPAKES INCLUDED INCLUDED 5. TIME 1ST T.O. LAST T.O. TIME 1ST LANDING LAST LANDING 6. SQUARDON 336 NO. OF A/C 87 CALL SIGNS; W/T SAL 9037 6993 8676 8272 8469 8617 6475 :T:W:Y: # :P:U:Q:L: : : A.T.O. :1035:1052:1054: :1055:1055:1056:1057: : /: :1813:1825:1826:1824: A.T.R. :1759:1821:1824: REM'S. : SQUADRON 4/2 NO. OF A/C 2 CALL SIGNS: W/T RDX 8640 8441 T. O. :1034: 1138: A.T.H. :1825:1757: REM'KS:

DATA ON VING ASSENBLY: BU 28 TIME 1204

DIAGRAH OF TIL

Authority AND 745005
By WS NARA Date 6/30/

BUNCHER-28

TING	GRP	ALTITUDE	DIRECTION	FLARE	CALL
134	39 0	3,000	X8	GG	LEADER
153	25	3,000	X	RR	BAKER
180	100	3,000	100	RY	DOG

DATA ON DIVISION ASSETBLY AT ALTITUDE: //58 D.A. PRLIXSTOWN ALTITUDE 8,000 TIME 1217 DIAGRAM OF DIVISION ASSETBLY

				
ING	DIRECTION	FLARE	CALL SIGN	TIE
7		TASK	PORCE # 1	
44	W	YY	HOTSHOT LEADER	
43	<i>j.</i> W	RG	PAUL	
40	W	RR	ABLE	
40	H	GG	" KING	
		TASKI	DRCH # 2	
454	IN	RG	VAMPIRE LEADER	
453	IN	ROG	LOVE	
45C	IM	RR	" CHARLA	782
		- Andrews		
13A	H	GG	FIREBALL LEAD	R 1215
13B	X	RR	* BAKET	1217
13C	N	RY	W DOG	1218
		TASK	FORCE # 3	
PSA	SOUTHWOLD	RY	CLAMBAKE LEADE	R
983	SW	YY	* Georg	E
93C	8W	RG	" VICTO	
930	SW	RR	" SUGAL	
	·			

HCW FELIXSTOWE

SOUTHWOLD

1156

1200

930

START CLIEB 1310

COORDINATES	. ALTITUDE		EO TIE	TURN TO	CP	RTARKS
ASR	ASSEMBLY COMPL	RTE	1140			
BU. 28	8,000	1145	1304	222		WING ASSEMBLY
BU. 11	8,000	1151	1810	184		
PELIXSTOWN	8,000	1158	1217	112		DIV. ASSEMBLY
5123-0325	3,000	1243	1255	84	1	
5134-0615		1332	1541	65		
5208-0800		1354	3469	67	2	F/R
5233-0920	20,000	1427	1440	82		
5234-1048		1447	1448	72		
6239-1122		1455	1455	135	IP	
Target	20,000	1504	1508	56	TGT	
5219-1208	20,000	1507	1508	807	RP	DESC. TO 18,000
8253-1032		1530	1555	249		
5233-0920	18,000	1545	1550	239		DESC. TO 8,000
5134-0615		1629	1628	263	8	
512300325	8,000	1708	1716	295		DESC. TO MIM.
FELIXS TOWE		1742	1752	355		
BAS ES		1755	1810			
	/					
						,

let PRIORITY 2nd "

3rd

TARGETS:

PRIMARY: BURG

SECONDARY: LENGT

LAST RESORT: STENDAL

ATTACKED LAST RESORT LOLD

VISUAL ORLY
VISUAL ORLY
VISUAL ORLY
VISUAL CR. MAX

NO TARGETS OF OPPORTUNITY

Authority <u>AMD 745005</u> By WS NARA Date <u>6/30/1</u>

DECLASSIFIED

T-B-2

STATION WEATHER OFFICE AAF STATION 119 APO 559

SUBJECT: Meteorological Interrogation Summary for Mission of 10 April 1945.

TO: Commanding Officer, Hq., 95th Bomb Group(H), allo 559, U. S. Army.

an estimated 20,000 ft. Visibility was 4 miles.

2. Route to target: Nil low or middle clouds. 8-9/10 cirrus above an estimated 20,000 ft. became patchy nil-3/10 east of 05° E.

3. Target area: Burg Airfield. Germany. Time was 1456 hours.

1. Base at take-off: Time was 1040 hours. 8-9/10 cirrus above

- 4-5/10 patch of cirrus above estimated 25,000 ft. Visibility 25-30 miles.
- 4. Return route: Reverse of route to target with cirrus decreasing to nil-3/10 above an estimated 25,000 ft. over England.

5. Base on return: Time was 1815 hours. A trace of cirrus

above an estimated 25,000 ft. Visibility was 4 miles.

6. Ramarks: Nil contrails at flight level. Ground haze

layer, top estimated 5000 ft. restricting visibility entire route.

HARVEY T. JACOLICK, 1st Lt., Air Corps.

lst Lt., Air Corps,
Station Weather Officer.

HEADQUARTERS

NINETY FIFTH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H)
Office of the Engineering Officer

F-A-1

APO 559 11 April 1945

SUBJECT: Engineering Report on Combat Mission of 10 April 1945.

- Commanding Officer, 95th Bombardment Group (H), Attention:
 Operations Officer.
- 1. The following information is submitted concerning combat mission of 10 April 1945.
 - a. Thirty-eight (38) B-17 aircraft took-off as scheduled.
- b. Thirty-seven (37) B-17 aircraft returned to base after completion of combat mission.
 - 2. There was one (1) abortive aircraft.
 - 43-38281 Turbo failure.
 - 3. Battle damage is as follows.

7201 - L wg chg

8255 - Cyl chg 8317 - skin damage

9175 - skin damage

9152 - skin damage

8229 - skin damage

8525 - skin damage

8657 - skin damage 6902 - skin damage

8667 - skin damage

Model Work.

DONALD H. DOWLIN

Capt., Air Corps
Gp Engineering O

DECLASSIFIED Authority _A/N/D 745005

F-B-2

APO 559 10 April 1945

SUBJECT: Mission Expenditure Report for 16 April 1945.

: Commanding Officer, 95th Bombardment Group (H). 1. Following are the expenditures for the mission of 10 April 1945.

HEADQUARTERS NINETY FIFTH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H)

OT

A. Station

B. Unit

Office of the Armament Officer

AAF 119 95th Bombardment Group (H)

C. Type of Ammunition- No ammunition expended on the mission. D. Total number of bombs expended-168- 1000 lb. G.P. Demolition Bombs 64-500 lb. G.P. Demolition Bombs 32-500 lb. M 17 Incendiary Bombs

FREDERICK A. FLINT 1st Lieut. Air Corps Asst. Group Armament Officer

By WS NARA Date 6/30 NINETY FIFTH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H) Office of the Communications Officer (J-A-1)

DECLASSIFIED Authority AND 745005

559

APO 11 April 1945

HEADQUARTERS

Commanding Officer. 95th Bombardment Group. Station #119

2. Mechanical and electrical failures noted were as follows:

All crews assigned to the mission were available for interrogation

The division ground station was obstructed by steady CW tone. 1220-1259. The local HF/DF station was hampered by heavy R/T & W/T traffic.

SUBJECT: Operational Communications for Mission of 10 April 1945

TO

by the Communications Officer.

(a) 335-X (VHF/tube failure)

(b) Thirty-eight A/C used Station 7000

(b) 335-H (Interphone/RW hdset faulty) (c) 335-G (Radio compass/antenna broken) (d) 412-R (Radio compass/antenna broken) (e) 412-P (Interphone/BT & IW switches out) The following navigational aids were used successfully: (a) Thirty-five A/C used Splashers and Bunchers

> RICHARD F. KNOX Major. Air Corps Gp. Communications O.

DECLASSIFIED Authority <u>AMD 745005</u>
By WS NARA Date <u>6/30/1</u>

HEADQUARTERS NINETY-FIFTH BOMBARDMENT GROUP (H) Office of the Intelligence Officer

APO 559 10 April 1945

SUBJECT: S-2 Report for the Mission to Burg A/F. 10 April 1945.

: Commanding Officer, 95th Bombardment Group (H), APO 559. TO

1. The Mission: The 95th Group flew 15B Combat Group to attack the Burg A/D in the Magdeburg area. The First Priority Target was attacked visually by all four squadrons in the order 95A-95B-95C-95D-At 1445 hours the 95D squadron was attacked at 5240-1114 by five Me-262s, making single passes. At 1449 hours at 5285-1120 the 95D squadron was attacked by 2 FW-190s which attacked in trail. At 1515 hours at 5240-1110 the 95D squadron was again attacked by 2 Me=262s. All three attacks came from the tail. Claims were 3-2-1.

95A - Hight A/C plus one PFF A/C took off and formed the Lead Squadron. Seven A/C plus one PFF A/C bombed the First Priority Target. A/C 8281, because of mechanical difficulties, turned back at 1420 hours at 5234=0930 and returned its bombs to base.

95B - Ten A/C plus one PFF A/C took off and formed the High Squadrene All A/C bombed the First Priority Target.

950 - Eight A/C plus one PFF A/C took off and formed the Low Squadron. All A/C bombed the First Priority Target.

95D - Eight A/C plus one PFF A/C took off and formed the Low Low Squadrone Seven A/C plus one PFF A/C bombed the First Priority Target. A/C 8441 did not drop bombs on the target and returned bombs to base.

2. For further information reference is made to the Operational Marrative teletype of the Intelligence Section and also to the Special Intelligence Report.

For the Intelligence Officer:

TX. Pierce F. X. PIERCE 1st. Lt., Air Corps

Ass't. S-2 Officer

CO, 18TH CBN CO, 590TH BG CO, 100TH BG

IXI

95TH BOAR GP

XXX

10/4/45

2115

S-8

8-2 OPERATIONAL BARRATIVE, BURG A/F, 10 APRIL 1945, 95TH BOMB GROUP

l. Leaflets - None.

2. Bombing Results -

A Squadron - primary visual - photos show bombs bursting on ME odge of A/D. Results cook.

B Squadron - primary visual - photos show bombs bursting on HR edge of A/D. Results good.

C Squadron - primary visual - photos show bombs bursting on A/D to east of MPI. Results good.

D Squadron - primary visual - photos show a few bursts over MPI in wood. Smoke obscured most of bursts. Results good.

S. E/A - To follow.

4. Flaks

A. Damage & Losses (Final):

95A - Home

958 - LAC, KA MAL to RP

950 - GA BRL to RP

96D - Ngne

B. Operations:

1. None

2. None

3. Mone

C. Amount, Accuracy & Type of Pire:

5220/1148 - 1448 - Imagurate, meagre, tracking (encountered)

2. 954 - Incourate, meagre, tracking (emountered)

953 - Accurate, meagre, tracking (encountered)

950 - Accurate, meagge, to moderate, tracking (encountered)

98D - Innocurate, meagre, tracking (encountered)

5222/1146 - 1515 - 6-gun hattery - neagre, tracking (observed)

5. 5250/1200 - 1448 - meagre, barrage (observed)

4. 5235/1152 - 1459 - Observed

5225/1209 - 1515 - Moderate, tracking (observed)

5345/1055 - 1515 - Moderate, tracking, accurate (charved)

5251/1110 - 1522 - Mengre, tracking (observed)

5. A B-17 was observed hit from flak at 5246/1088.

Meagre flak observed from flak boots in libe River at 1460 hours.

No Phenomena

DECLASSIFIED Authority 145005 By US NARA Date $\frac{6/30}{10}$

5255/1106 - 1445 - Enormous red flash over entire sky with practically me flak burst observed.

- 5. Weather 4-6/10 high cloud above 25,000 feet, downward visibility unrestricted.
- 6. Observations -
 - 1425 5250-0981 Effective smoke soreen.
 - 1425 5255-0958 Cenvoy headed West. At least 25 huge trucks.
 - 1429 5236-1000 45 oil storage tanks.
- 1435 5226-1045 200 trucks parked in motor poel by river. Some other type of storage next to it.
 - 1442 Brumswick Heavy, effective smoke screen.
- 1448 5239-1122 5 buildings in area in triangle with octagonal walls around each building and seemed to be a radio tower there.
 - 1450 Magdeburg Ineffective smoke screen.
 - 1452 5220-1150 Heavy barges and shipping in river.
 - 1459 5221-1158 17 ships in camal.
 - 1500 5219-1208 Big rocket flak installation one mile to West of wooded area.
- 1529 5249-1015 A/D with long runway. He A/C seen on it. Might have been a jet A/D.
- 7. Other Information Fighter support was excellent throughout. After bombs away 95A was forced to fly beyond the RP to avoid a cellision course with the bomber streem. 95%, C. & D managed to make the RP good and they returned in position until intercepted by 95A at 05005. Otherwise the mission was flown as planned.
- E. E/A -

 - (1) Group attacked 950 Squadron.
 (2) Position Low low squadron in 150 Combat Group.
 - (3) R/A Attacking 1 FW-190
 - 2 Ma-262s
 - (4) Tactics FW-190 single attack level on the tail. E/A exploded. Me-262 - single attacks level on the tail, breaking away down and to the right.
 - (5) Location FW-190 1449 hrs 5235-1046.
 - Me-262s- 1445 hrs 5240-1114 & 1515 hrs 5240-1110.
 - (6) Length of Attack single passes each.
 - (7) Ability nenf-aggressive and inexperienced no unusual armament.
 - (8) Colorings FW-190 none noted.
 - Me-262s black with cross on tail and big red cross just below canopy. Other had black and whitegross on fuselage.
 - (9) Claims 5-1-2.

E/A Observed - 5 Me262s seen at 1445 hrs at 5240-1114. Speeging around at bembing altitude until one attacked - didn't see the rest leave.

CG, 18th Constitution CO, 100th Gp CO, 890th Gp

THE

00, 95th Gp

XXX

Apr 45 2045

SPECIAL INTELLIGENCE REPORT

BOING MURRION OF 10 ALTEL 48.

This report amends for 3 of the operational Marrative which was written in the belief that there were diplications in the reports of sightings and attacks of s/n; caroful analysis revenled this was not true.

1. Statistical

- a. 8/11 No 868's and 8 PW 190's sighted.
- b. 5 Me BGB's and 2 NV 190's attacked.
- o. Claims E/A Destroyed: 2 He 862's and 1 FW 190.

Probable : 8 Me 262's. Demaged : 1 Me 262.

S. Narrative

The 95th flow as 155 Combat Group somewhat behind the middle of the Division benter stream. At the principal time of the principal attacks, the group was taking interval at the IP and making the turn from MMS to 55. Squadron formations were generally good though there was some confusion at the turn. While there was plenty of escort it was not flying close. E/A approached the bombers from W and MW, and headed generally SW and W after breaking off attacks or when engaged by escort. There was no unusual battle damage reported.

At 1446 Mrs about 5840-1114 5 No 868's were steeping around at bombing altitude behind the formation until one attacked, later a second attacked, and finally at 1461 hrs a third attacked; 8 No 268's were shot down by F-51's one-half mile off'to the right. The first attack from the 4:30 clock position level closed in to about 800 yds breaking off down and right under the formation—the second attack from 5:30 level with a weaving action as if trying to line up his sights, tumbling off down and right after being hit—the third attack in a pursuit surve from 4 o'clock slightly low was pressed to 50 yds, and when hit, R/A flopped on his back and went straight down. Pilets were aggressive but inexperienced, and no R-17's were lost with claims S-0-1. Two No 262's were black with cross on the tail and big red cross on fuselage below emergy, third was elive green or putty gray with black and white cross on fuselage.

All Attacks on D. Syd.

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Authority AND 745005

By WS NARA Date 6/30/10

Special Intelligence Report-cont.

At 1449 hrs about \$255-1126, % PW 190's attacked D \$44 in trail from the 6:30 position coming in straight and level--the first exploded before it reached the bember formation, and den't quite know what happened to the second because of pending No 262 attacks. Pilot seemed intent on pressing his attack. Claims 1-0-0 with no losses. No armament or calorings noted.

Later at 1515 hrs about 5840-1110 flying westerly, 2 Me 262's attacked D Sqd on the tail at 5 o'clock, one flying above and behind the other. The higher E/A passed over the formation and peeled off left, the lower one passed under and peeled off right—both were hit and in a steep dive burning when last seen. Pilets reported as lacking experience. No unusual armagent or markings noted. No losses against claims 0-2-0.

Significant is that Me262's attacked power off.

Sightings: In addition to the above, 1/4 Me 262's were seen flying about 1000 yds below the D Sqd at 1445 hrs, approaching the formation from below the 100th Group flying behind, and heading southwesterly as the F-bl's moved in from above.

Market Market

315

Authority <u>A/N/D 745005</u>
By WS NARA Date 6/30/16

CONFIDENTIAL 11 APR 1945

IMMEDIATE INTERPRETATION REPORT NO. K. 4217

LOCALITY: BURG AIRFIELD, near MAGDEBURG (52° 15' N: 11° 54' E.)

PERIOD COVERED: Up to 1630B hours on 10 APR 1945.

ATTACK:

Date

S.A.

Reported Weather

U.S. 8TH AIR FORCE

10 APR 1945

3558

Clear.

PROVISIONAL STATEMENT ON DAMAGE

Only the Southwest corner of the airfield is covered and there is no stereo overlap.

Volumes of smoke are seen pouring from the two hangars and associated buildings immediately South of the control buildings which have themselves received one or two direct hits. Fires are also raging in the barracks just South of these hangars but a pall of smoke over all the area prevents interpretation of damage at this stage.

The large repair hangar in the Southwest corner has received considerable roof damage.

Over 200 craters are visible in the area of the target covered, including five on the Southwest end of the ME/SW runway, over fifty on tarmac strips and aprons and five or six in the vicinity of the ammunition dump.

Of some 35 aircraft seen in the area, one is still burning and four others may possibly be damaged, $_{2}$

(Prints 4054/5)

This report is subject to correction and amplification from a more detailed assessment.

PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN BY: 22 Squadron.

SORTÍE: US7GR/120D.

MEAN TIME AND DATE OF PHOTOGRAPHY: 1630B hours on 10 APR 1945.

SCALE: 1/10,750 (F.L.24").

COVER AND QUALITY: Only the Southwest corner of the airfield is covered on one print of good quality with no stereo overlap.

LAST REPORT: None issued.

COMPARATIVE SORTIE USED: Illustration No. 3/AIR/17a/4.

PRINT DISTRIBUTED: 4055. (to follow when available)

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315

Authority NND 745005

By WS NARA Date 6/30

SUPPLEMENT TO IMMEDIATE INTERPRETATION REPORT NO. K. 4217

LOCALITY: BURG A/F, near MAGDEBURG (52015'N, 11054'E)

PERIOD COVERED: Up to 1515B hours on 16 APR 1945.

ATTACK:

Date S.A. Reported Weather

U.S. 8TH AIR FORCE

10 APR 1945

3558

Clear

PROVISIONAL STATEMENT ON DAMAGE:

Full cover reveals heavy concentrations of craters saturating the entire landing ground and airfield facilities. The four large hangars have been burnt out and several small adjoining buildings have been damaged or destroyed.

Further South ten barrack buildings have been gutted or partially demolished.

Both runways have received at least sixty hits and tarmac aprons and taxi tracks particularly in the South have been heavily cratered.

Of the 17 aircraft visible, eleven in the Southeast dispersal and one in the West dispersal appear undamaged. Three in the West dispersal have been destroyed and a fourth damaged while a fifth on the hangar aprons has been burnt out.

(Prints 3152/5)

This report is subject to correction and amplification from a more detailed assessment.

PHOTOGRAPHS TAKEN BY: 22 Squadron.

SORTIE: US7GR/130D.

MEAN TIME AND DATE OF FHOTOGRAPHY: 1515B hours on 16 APR 1945.

SCALE: 1/12,000 (F.L.24").

COVER AND QUALITY: Full, fair.

LAST REPORT: K. 4217 (Immediate) issued on 11 APR 1945.

COMPARATIVE SORTIE USED: Illustration No. 3/AIR/17a/4.

PRINT DISTRIBUTED: 3154 (to follow when available).

CONFIDENTIAL A.C.I.U. JSM/RAC DISTRIBUTION NO. 24-C

Total 346 copies

INTERPRETATION REPORT S.A. 3558

ATTACK ON DURG-EET-MAGDEBURG AIRFIELD on 10 APR 1945

1. INFORMATION RECEIVED ON THE ATTACK

- (a) No. of aircraft : 147, with full fighter escort.
- (b) Command U.S. 8th AIR FORCE.
- (c) Time 1450 to 1500 B hours.
- (d) Bombs 168 x 1000 lb. C.P. 1176 x 500 lb. C.P.

243 x 500 lb. I.B.

2. DETAILS OF THE ATTACK

(a) In the first phase of the article tiree concentrations of at least 320 H.E. bursts and a lived area of I.B. bursts are seen extending across the two runways and lending round.

In the second phase the linear lives and barracks area are smoke obscured but three groups of an least 75 H.E. bursts and an area of I.B.

in the Second piece the target and barracks area are smoke obscured but three groups of the styre to the smoke scoring hits on the bursts are seen in this area through the smoke scoring hits on the repair hanger, one small hanger, and several probable hits on three other hangers and the control building. Nine possibly eleven aircraft the 79 aircraft visible are probably damaged by near hits and one small aircraft is seen on fire.

Bursts are seen on the airfield and its facilities as follows: (Funbers refer to annotations on Bomb Plot)

(1) HANGARS AND WORKSHOPS

Repair hangar (1) : three hits and several near hits.

Hangar (2) : three hits and several near hits.

Hangars (3) (4) : several probable hits.

Hangar (5) two hits.

Control buildings (6) : one probable hit.

(2) AIRCRAFT

North side : one medium : probably damaged - one H.E. burst within 80 feet.

four small : probably damaged - H.E. bursts within 100 feet.

East side : one small : damaged - seen burning.

South Hangar area : three possibly five small - probably damaged, H.T. bursts within 100 feet.

(3) ACCOMMODATIONS

Two small barracks type buildings : one hit and several near hits each.

(4) LANDING CROUND

NE/SW runway : at least 43 hits.

ENE/WSW runway : at least 60 hits.

Landing area : at least 200 hits.

(5) OTHER FACILITIES

Taxi track. West side : seven hits.

Taxi track, North side : five hits,

Rail line adjacent to

North side of airfield: three hits.

Ammunition dump: five hits.

(c) Other Bursts:

Three small groups of H.E. bursts totalling at least 25 are seen in woods 1200 yards Southeast of the repair hangar.

/3. ACTIVITY:

DECLASSIFIED Authority 1/1/D 745005

By WS NARA Date _ 6/3

Page

3558

ACTIVITY

(a)

3.

	Type	Hangar area	W.dlspersal	N.side	S.E. Gispersal	
	Large	•	1	1	2	
	Medium	1	10	3	12	
	Small	5	20	_4_	20	
		6	31	8	34	
(b)	There wore	60 aircraft vis	iblo whon last c	overed on 21	FEB 1945	

(c) The runways and landing ground are unserviceable except for the Northwest corner where a run of 500 yards is possible. ANNOTATED PRINT:

EDIE PLOT: A bomb plot has been prepared and will be distributed.

SAV 96/1100

SAV

SAV

CONFIDENTIAL

C.I.U.

RHH/FDC/CS

PHOTOGRAPHS RECEIVED

95/1749-1752

96/1097,1098

SAV 100/1569-1571,1573

SAV 390/1667,1669-1671

Mone prepared.

79 aircraft are visible as follows:

Plus

Total

10 APR 45 1455-1457B hrs. 1/34,400 (F.L.7") 20,000'A'

1458-1500B hrs. 1/34,700 (F.L.7")

1453-1454B hrs. 1/35,200 (F.L.7")

243 copies.

245 COPIES.

1451B hrs. 1/34.400 (F.L.7") 20,000'A'

DISTRIBUTION NO. 11-C

1 copy to A.I.2(b)

<u>l copy</u> to A.I.3(b)

1450-1451B hrs. 1/20,750 (F.L.12*) 20,750 A

20,150'A'

20,500'A'

XXX

95TH BG

10/4/45

D.

F.

G. X.

I.

8

9

LT SHARAR, C. R. LT TAYLOR, D. M.

LT CARTER, M. F.

LT WEBBER, D. D.

LT ARTERBURN. J. O.

S SOT MUNROE R. T.

IT COL LOSEE, J. F.

2030 XXX 5-2

STAT CONTROL OF FICERS, 95T% BOMB GROUP, 10 APRIL 1945

H.

I. J.

9 5A 9 5B LT COL LOSER, J. F.

11 11

Ba

D.

F.

G. I.

I.

8

A. LT STANBOROUGH, 7. T. B. LT RICHARDSON, N. W.

C. LT PARRISH, E. R.

D. FO MANZLER, P.C.

E. LT WART, J. E. F. S/SGT DAMENT, J. P.

950

G. LT BALDIE, D. A.

CAPT BAILEY, R. F. LT ROSS, J. R.

LT SCHULTZ, D. D.

LT KNIGHT, W. D. EE SULLIVAN, N. F. S/SGT SHULTZ, A. L.

LT PERLEY, R. R.

CAPT BAILEY, R. F.

LT STANBOROUGH, Z. T.

9 LT BAKER, R. H.

LT PAINTER

NONE

LT SEABURG, B. C. LT PYLE, R. E. LT SPEARS, O. K. S/SGT LAUGHLIM, J. D.

95C

LI SCHERFVIUS, E.

DECLASSIFIED

390 INST 45-3 (8 CON 44) OPTRATIONAL REPORT - STATISTICAL SECTION

	GROUP A/G AIREORNE	541	10+1	95C	8+1
			10±1	安工	8+1
	A/G ATTACKING	741	10+1	71)	ラナー
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: By Authority Of C.G. 8th Air Force Initials (N)

: Date 10 April 1945

INTOPS SUMMARY NO. 345

APO-634

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH AIR FORCE

AAF STATION 101

0001 hours 10 April to 2400 hours 10 April 1945

A. STATISTICS

Total Effective Losses Sorties Sorties Tonrage Heavy Bomber Atks. 1315 1232 3402-4 A 10 6 17-4-I2 0-0-0 Fighter Escort (a) 801 764 183-0-11 A 288-0-190 G Fighter Sweeps . 62 2-0-2 A 41-0-66 G Fighter Bombing 0--0--0 Photo Recon. 0-0-0 39 Weather Recon-Air/Sea Resource Total of Coast of Charles 23 0 0-0-0 Special Operations 0-0-0 Totals 3434.1(h)372-4-25 A 10 10 7 27 2310 2183 (c)329-0-256

(a) Includes groups based on Continent.
(b) Includes 342-4-25 Me-262s.

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Bomber Attacks OPERATIONAL SUMMARY

1315 a/c (958 B-17s, 357 B-24s) from three Air Divisions sortied in four forces against eight A/Fs and one army headquarters and ordnance depot. 1232 c/c dropped 2814.8 tons GP, 587.6 tons IB - total 3402.4 tons on all assigned targets and Stendal MY and Wittenberge MY (tertiaries). All assigned targets bombed visually. Weather: generally CAVU over all assigned targets with some ground haze. E/A Opposition: engaged 30-40 Me-262s near Oranienburg, 10 Me-262s and 1 Me-109 near Brandenburg and 10-12 Me-262s and 1 FW-190 vicinity Gardelegen. Claims: 17-4-12 air (includes 15-4-12 Me-262s). Losses: 20 B-17s, 1 B-24 (6 to AA, 10 to E/A, 5 to unknown causes) MRR 5 B-24s believed safe on Continent.

First Force

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Twelve group formations (442 B-17s - 1st Air Division) sortied against Oranienburg A/F and Oranienburg Army Headquarters and Ordnance Depot. 428 a/c dropped 853.1 tons GP and 390.8 tons IB on two assigned primaries and one secondary at 1436-1523 hours from 22,500-26,000 feet. All bombing visual. Leaflets dropped on Oranienburg. Weather: CAVU over assigned targets. Flak: moderate, accurate at Wittenberge. Battle Damage: 31 minor, 19 major. E/A Opposition: 30-40 Me-262s engaged in target area. Claims: 7-1-8 air (Me-262s). Losses: 11 B-17s (1 to AA, 5 to E/A, 5 to unknown causes). NYR: nil.

Fighter Support: Five groups, including 352nd Group based on Continent, (289 P-51s) sortied. Up 1143-1237 hours; down 1721-1758 hours, 273 effective sorties. E/A Copposition: engaged 30-40 Me-262s in Cranienburg area. Croups strafed A/Fs at Cranienburg, Schonwalde, Fassburg, Werder and dispersals in woods west of Stendal. Claims: 112-0-8 air (Me-262s), 56-0-32 ground. Losses: 4 P-51s (2 to AA, 2 to causes unknown). NYR: nil.

Details of bomber attacks as follows:

Assigned Targets	Sorties	Fffec. Ser		mage	Results
			Œ	<u> 13</u>	
Oranienburg Army Hdqs. Ordnance Depot	& 296	278	460.3	337.0	Good
Oranienburg Jet A/F & Assembly Flant	146	1.39	376.3	37,3	Good
Rechlin A/F (secondary))		16,5	16.5	Unobserved
Totals	442	428	853.1	390.8	

Second Force

Four group formations (144 B-17s - 3rd Air Division) sortied against
Neuruppin A/F. 141 a/c dropped 419.3 tons GP on assigned primary and Stendal M/Y
(tertiary) at 1520-1541 hours from 20,000-23,000 feet. All bombing visual.
Leaflets dropped on Neuruppin. Weather: generally CAVU with slight ground haze.
Flak: moderate and accurate at Neuruppin A/F. Battle Damage: 30 minor, 14 major.
E/A Opposition: nil. Claims: nil. Losses: 1 B-17 to AA. NYR: nil.

Fighter Support: Two groups (117 P-51s) sortied. Up 1234-1308 hours; down 1812-1820 hours. 112 effective sorties. F/A Opposition: nil. Sighted 2 Me-262s vicinity Wittenberge, 1 Me-262 near Brunswick - no combat. Strafed Neuruppin A/F, Wittstock A/F and dispersal areas NW of Neuruppin A/F. Claims: 128-0-94 ground. Losses: nil. NYR: nil.

Details of bomber attacks as follows:

SECRET

Assigned Targets	rties Rffec. Sorties	Tonnage Results
		2
Neuruppin A/F Stendal M/Y (tertiary)	132 9	392.3 Good 27.0 Fair
Totals	<u> </u>	419.3

Third Force

Ten group formations (372 B-17s - 3rd Air Division) sortied against Zerbst A/F, Brandenburg/Briest A/F and Burg-bei-Magdeburg A/F. 560 a/c dropped 922.7 tons CP and 122.8 tons IB on three assigned primaries at 1449-1509 hours from 19,500-22,500 feet. All bombing visual. Leaflets dropped on all primaries. Weather: generally CAVU with slight ground haze over all targets. Flak: moderate, accurate at all targets. Battle Damage: 118 minor, 42 major, 1 cat. "E". E/A Opposition: engaged 10 Me-262s and 1 Me-109 near Brandenburg and 10-12 Me-262s and 1 FW-190 vicinity Cardelegen. Claims: 10-3-4 air (includes 8-3-4 Me-262s). Losses: 8 B-17s (3 to AA, 5 to E/A). NYR: nil.

Fighter Support: Three groups (175 P-51s) sortied. Up 1212-1232 hours; down 1735-1800 hours. 172 effective sorties. E/A Opposition: engaged 10-15 Me-262s and 1 Me-109 vicinity Brandenburg and Magdeburg. Strafed A/Fs at Werder, Briest, Brandenburg, Gardelegen, Hustedt and Burg. Claims: 6-0-2 air (includes 5-0-2 Me-262s), 84-0-43 ground. Losses: 2 P-51s to AA. NYR: 2 P-51s believed safe on Continent.

Details of bomber attacks as follows:

Assigned Targets Sorties Effec.	Sorties	Tonnage CP LB	Results
Zerbst A/F	138 75 147	322.7 62.0 222.0 378.0 60.8	Good Good Very Good
Totals 372	3 60	922,7 122.8	

Fourth Force

Thirty-six squadron formations (357 B-24s - 2nd Air Division) sortied against Rechlin A/F, Parchim A/F and Rechlin/Larz A/F. 303 a/c dropped 619.7 tons CP and 74.0 tons IB on three assigned primaries and one tertiary at 1454-1522 hours from 20,500-24,500 feet. All assigned targets bombed visually. Leaflets dropped on all primaries. Weather: generally CAVU over assigned targets. Flak: meager to moderate, accurate at Wittenberge. Battle Damage: 22 minor, 4 major. E/A Opposition: nil. Sighted 2-4 Me-109s and 2-3 Me-262s near Rechlin - no combat. Claims: nil. Losses: 1 B-24 to AA. NYR: 3 B-24s.

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Fighter Support: Four groups, including 361st Group based on Continent, (220 P-51s) sortied. Up 1209-1229 hours; down 1727-1800 hours. 207 effective sorties. E/A Opposition: engaged 2 Me-262s vicinity Lubeck. Two groups strafed A/Fs at Wittstock, Rechlin. Claims: 1-0-1 Me-262s air, 20-0-21 ground (all types). Losses: nil. NYR: 1 P-51 believed safe on Continent.

Details of bomber attacks as follows:

Assigned Targets Sorties Effec. Sorties Tornage Results
Rechlin A/F 189 159 292.2 74.0 Good Rechlin/Larz A/F 105 103 232.5 Good
Parchim A/F 63 32 74.0 Fair
Other Target
Wittenberge M/Y9 21.0 Unobserved
Totals 357 303 619.7 74.0

2. Fighter Escort

Fourteen groups, including groups based on Continent, (801 P-51s) sortied to support bomber forces. Up 1143-1308 hours; down 1721-1320 hours. 764 effective sorties. E/A Opposition: engaged 30-40 Me-262s in the Oranienburg area, 10-15 Me-262s, 1 FW-190 and 1 Me-109 vicinity Brandenburg and Magdeburg; 2 Me-262s near Lubeck. Strafed A/F at Oranienburg, Fassburg, Werder, Briest, Brandenburg, Gardelegen, Hustedt, Burg, Schonwalde and several dispersal areas. Claims: 182-0-11 air (includes 172-0-11 Me-262s), 283-0-190 ground (all types). Losses: 6 P-51s (4 to AA, 2 to unknown causes). NYR: 3 P-51s believed sere on Continent.

3. Fighter Sweeps

One group (62 P-47s) sortied as free lance support for bombers. Up 1220 hours; down 1805 hours. 59 effective sorties patrolling Lubeck, Muritz Lake area. E/A Opposition: engaged & Me-262s SE of Muritz Lake. Strafed A/Fs at Rechlin, Neuruppin, Werder, Stendal and dispersal areas west of Oranienburg. Claims; 2-0-2 Me-262s air, 41-0-66 ground. Losses: nil. NYR: 1 P-47 believed safe on Continent.

4. Fighter Bombing

Nil.

5. Photo Reconnaissance

36 a/c (21 F-5s, 15 P-51s) sortied.

21 F-5s, escorted by 15 P-51s, obtained D/A, mapping and special target photos over central Germany. 1 a/s aborted due to mechanical failure.

Losses: nil. NYR: nil. SECRET

6. Weather Reconnaissance

39 a/a (4 B-17s, 5 Mosquitoes, 30 P-51s) sortied as follows:

2 B-17s on routine weather flights over sea to NW of Lands End.

1 Mel? on routine flight to Azores.

1 B-17 on routine flight to Position 13. 5 Mosquitoes flew weather recommissance over North Sea, Dermark, northeastern Germany, Holland, N. Germany and France. 10 P-51s as weather scouts for bomber forces. NYR: 2 P-51s.

Losses: nil.

74. Ain Sea Rescue

23 a/d (14 P-47s, 3 Catalinas, 1 B-17, 4 P-51s) sortied. 19 a/c (14 P-47s, 3 Catalinas, 1 B-17), escorted by 4 P-51s, on routine search and patrol. Losses: nil.

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8. Special Operations

Ik e/o sortied as follows:

Night - 9/10 April

11 B-24s sortied to drop leaflets over Holland, Germany and France, 1 a/c aborted due to mechanical failure. Losses: nil. The Survey of the bound of the same of

<u> Dav - 10 April</u>

and the second field of and they are the second of the 1 B-24 as airborne radio relay.

4 B-24s on VHF screen, jamming from 0955-1230 hours.

Mosquitoes on chaff dispensing mission for 1st Air Division. 1 a/o aborted due to mechanical failure. E/A Opposition: 1 pass made by 1 Me-262 two miles north of Oranienburg. 5 Me-262s observed at 27,000 feet just south of Oranienburg - no attack.

Losses: nil.

Night - 10/11 April

14 B-24s sortied against Dessau rail.depot. 13 a/o dropped 16 tono CP and 15.7 tons IB on assigned target with unobserved results. Weather: clear. Flak: meager, inacqurate at Dessau. E/A Opposition: nil. Claims and Losses: mil.

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C. INTELLIGENCE

1. Enemy Air Opposition

Visual attacks on Granienburg and jet A/Fs located in an arc west of Berlin evoked a strong reaction from Me-262s, forming currently the only strong G.A.F. force primarily committed to defense of the Reich against strategic heavy bomber attacks. Aggressive attacks were made against elements of B-17s of 1st and 3rd Forces, b/a generally following pattern of approaching from 6 o'clock singly and in pairs. Fighter escort broke up many e/a attacks and succeeded in destroying at least 19 Me-262s in the air. Preliminary bomber claims are 15 Me-262s and 2 "casual" s/e a/c destroyed for a loss of 10 B-17s to b/a action. The nature of sightings prevents an accurate estimate of e/a scale of effort, but claims and area of encounters indicates a minimum of 50 t/e jets operated against the bombers. No large concentrations of e/a were reported, and s/s were conspicuously absent.

Several groups of the First Force encountered an estimated total of 30 to 40 Me-262s in the general target area north of Berlin, losing five bombers to e/a and claiming 7-1-8. No mass attacks were made, e/a coming in singly and in small flights from 5 to 7 o'clock high, low and level, usually making only one complete but vigorous pass. Five bombers are believed to have been lost to e/a. Fighters escorting this force destroyed some 11 Me-262s, an appreciable number at low altitudes and when some e/a were apparently caught short of fuel and in the act of landing. A few P-51s were bounced by t/e jets, and one flight reported a possible attempt to ram our fighters. A P-51 pilot strafing Fassberg A/F reported being bounced by 15 FW-190s; e/a broke when turned into and our a/c evaded by going to deck.

The Third Force lost 5 B-17s to attacks by up to 15 Me-262s in the target area, particularly during bombing runs. Supporting fighters destroyed 8 of the t/e jets; bombers claim to have destroyed 8 Me-262s, 1 FW-190 and 1 Me-109. Again attacks were in small units, usually in elements of two, and e/a appeared to concentrate on stragglers.

Absence of conventional s/e e/a was in marked contrast to 7 April when a fairly large force of s/e was badly decimated in an uncoordinated though enthus-iastically patriotic interception effort. Today only two s/e were reported attacking bombers and bomber gumers claim to have destroyed both.

2. Flak

Neuruppin A/F Wittenberge Brandenburg/Briest A/F Zerbst A/F Burg-bei-Magdeburg A/F

- Moderate, accurate.
- Moderate, accurate.
 - + Moderate, accurate.
 - Moderate, accurate.
- Moderate , accurate.

SECRET

3. Observations

Approximately 20 a/o dispersed on A/F at 5312-12308. Numerous a/c on A/F at 5242-1030E.

25 - 30 s/e silver fighters, several t/e jet a/c and I short stubby a/c on A/F at 5312-1230E.

50 - 60 e/a parked on A/F at 5313-1232E. 50 plus e/a of all types on Dessau A/F.

30 plus s/e and T/e e/a at Brunswick/Waggum A/F.

30 plus Me-109s and u/i t/e, including 8 Me-262s on Kothen A/F.

50 plus u/i e/a on Luneburg A/F.
20 plus u/i e/a on Bomlitz A/F.

20 plus u/i e/a on Bomlitz A/F.
200 e/a, mostly JU-88s on Celle A/F.
100 plus e/a (FW-190s and Me-262s) on Juterbog.

4. Darage to Enemy Installations

Oranienburg Ordnance Depot - Good Results.

Due to intense smoke in target area only 14 of 21 concentrations dropped could be plotted. All of these bombs fell into or partially in the target. In addition, target markers for six other squadrons indicate their bombs will be in or immediately adjacent to the target. The majority of bombs dropped could not be pinpointed. However, it was possible to see that the large workshop on the eastern bank of the Hohenzollern Canal received at least 25 direct hits. At least 42 of the other type buildings received direct hits. Approximately 31 fires were burning in the target area and it is highly probable that additional fires can be expected since the majority of all installations were blanketed not only by G.P. and SAP bombs but also by heavy concentrations of IBs.

Oranienburg Hoadquarters Building - Two concentrations of @ bombs bursting in and adjacent to the target area. Smoke covered target early in attack and made it impossible to pinpoint main weight of bombs dropped. However, at least two fires started. One concentration fell approximately 900 yards north of this target with direct hits in residential areas, rail lines and a RR embankment.

Oranienburg A/F - Good Results.

Four large essembly hangars adjacent to the southeastern edge of landing ground received direct hits. One of these hangars completely destroyed, one 25% burned out and still burning; remaining two received two hits and one hit respectively. At least one large and eight small u/i buildings in same area received direct hits. Landing field and runways heavily hit. Photos late in attack showed all runways post-holed. At least 66 a/c on the field at time of attack. Approximately 20 of these a/c will be damaged or destroyed. Damage severe in southeastern factory and landing field areas.

Zerbst A/F - Good Results.

About one-half of the runway in the east center was post-holed as well as most of the eastern portion of the field. Probably 5/6 of the bombs fell on the target area.

Burg-bei-Magdeburg - Very Good Results

large amount of snoke from the IB patterns complicates interpretation. At least eight patterns, including two of GP blanket most of the east-west runway and the east part of the NE-SW runway. The balance of the patterns blanket the hangar and barracks areas. About 10 of the 50 planes seen are under the pattern.

Brandenburg/Briest A/F - Good Results.

The field was fairly well blanketed. Two and possibly three hangars were hit, together with other buildings. Six to eight fires were noted in the building area, including two hangars.

Neuruppin A/F - Good Results.

Patterns covering the southern half and particularly the southwest corner of the A/F. Only scattered bomb bursts on the northern half of the L/G which probably still is usable. Four out of five main hangars hit and three left burning. Other installations suffered less severely.

Stendal M/Y - Fair Results.

About half of the G.P. dropped on the selected aiming point on the east end of the M/Y. Most of the pattern fell outside of the yard. Eight to 10 bursts noted on the tracks, 4 - 6 on the wagon repair shop on the side of the yard and four hits on the area of the large u/i factory type building adjacent to the RR workshops.

Parchim A/F - Fair Results.

Two patterns of HE seen to fall across central part of landing ground and runway.

Rechlin A/F - Good Results.

Main weight of attack falls across the N and NW dispersals. It appears that hangars and repair shops are well hit by GP and IB. Some bombs also fell on northern part of L/G.

Rechlin/Iarz A/F - Good Results.

Both runways very well hit. Majority of bursts on northern part and most central part of the A/F. Only a few bursts in the hangar area.

5. Ground Activity

21st Army Group - Canadian armor advancing north reached Ahlen V-87 and Sogen V-78. Infantry captured Rijssen V-21 against weak opposition. Troops advancing from Dalen V-35 have made contact with airborne troops in Westerbrock area.

V-27. British armor advanced 6 miles and is now 4 miles from the town. Armor has cleared Furstenau and is now fighting in Andorf W-95.

12th Army Group - In the Ruhr pocket airborne troops and infantry have entered Essen and in the Dortmund area an advance was made two miles south of the city. Armor south of the city reached the Ruhr river. The town of Candersheim C-56 has been taken in the push to the east across the Weser. Armor has taken Hildesheim C-95 and is about 6 miles south of Hannover. Other armor advanced 10 miles and is about 2 miles southwest of Hannover, with infantry. Contact was also made with the Second British Army in this area. In the First Army sector infantry advanced 8 miles northeast from Gottingen and passing through the infantry bridgehead, armor reached Northeim C-54 and Moringen C-44. Third Army infantry captured Frankenhein J-14.

6th Army Group - U.S. troops advanced 1 to 3 miles southeast, to the south of Kitzingen, and armor advanced 6 miles east and southeast of Bad Kissingen. French Moroccan and Colonial troops advanced 4 to 6 miles south in the area southeast of Karlsruhe and Algerian troops captured Grossachsenheim R-94.

D. OPERATIONS OF OTHER AIR FORCES

1. Tactical Air Forces

	Sorties	Claims Losse
Ninth Air Force	2061	16-2-54 4
R.A.F. Fighter Command	206	40-8-31G 2-0-1A 2
First U.S. T.A.F.	Report Not	Available.
Second T.A.F.	1405	3-0-0A 1-0-0G
Total	3672	21-2-6A 41-8-31G
<u>8</u>	E CRET	

Ninth Air Force Night - 9/10 April Scrties 20 a/c Intruder and defensive patrols in Ruhr pocket

Day - 10 April

Ground Claims

Total Claims

Losses

Sorties

and 3rd Army Front. Claims and Losses: Nil.

2041 a/o

MT

Locos

RR Cars

Rail Cuts

Armored Vehicles

16-2-5 air, 40-8-31 ground.

SECRET

- 10 -

1 Bomber, 2 Fighters, 1 Recon. a/c.

; 436 Bombers

1342 Fighters
263 Recomplisance

Depot in Germany.

Erfurt and Halberstadt.

9th Bomb Div. - 436 sorties. Attacked 2 RR bridges in Ozechos Tovakia, 1 M/Y and ordnance depot and POL

9th T.A.C. - 495 sorties. Conducted armed reces in Ruhr pocket area and in front of 3rd U.S. Army. Escorted 9th Bomb Div. and attacked A/Fs at Leipzig.

29th T.A.C. - 317 sorties. Escorted 9th Bomb Div.; conducted air-ground cooperation with units of the 16th and 19th Corps. Armed reces in Magdeburg area.

at Coburg, Weimar and south of Plauen.

19th T.A.C. - 530 sorties. Air cooperation with 12th and 20th Corps. Conducted armed reces in front of 3rd Army; escorted 9th Bomb Div.; attacked A/Fs

Destroyed

696

1030

Damaged

511

29

Night - 9/10 April

Sorties

32 Offensive Patrols

4 Interception Patrols 36 a/c

Claims 2-0-0 air

Nil.

Day - 10 April

Sorties

Losses

Mission

Claims

Losses

Sorties

Claims

Sorties

: 4 Offensive Patrols

154 Escort to Bombers 4 Reconnaissance

2 Interception Patrol 6 Air/Sea Rescue 170 a/c

: Attacked shipping at Den Helder.

0-0-1 air : 2 a/o

First U.S. T.A.F. Report not available.

Second T.A.F.

Night - 9/10 April

1

30 Interception Patrols. 13 Reconnaissance 140 a/c.

1-0-0 air. Losses:

84 Medium Bombers

97 Armed Reconnaissance in Northwest Germany.

nil.

Day - 11 April

1181 Fighters and Fighter/Bombers, 1265 a/c SECRET

Attacked railroad centers and troop movements in

Missions

Northern Holland. Armed reconnaissance in Holland and Northwest Germany. Claims

2-0-0 air, 1-0-0 ground. 6 a/Q grant with the second of Losses

Ground Claims		Destroyed	Damaged
	M/T	107	146
	Locos RR Cars		126

2. Fifteenth Air Force

Day - 10 April 1945

248 B-17s, 620 B-24s and 90 P-51s sortied, 242 B-17s and 606 B-24s, escorted by 88 P-51s, dropped 1792 tens on tactical targets along Santerno River - North Italy. Losses: 1 B-17, 3 B-24s.

83 P-38s sortied.
74 P-38s dive-bombed railroad bridge at Seefeld dropping 36 tons GP and RDX bombs.

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and the grade

Losses: nil.

83 P-38s sortied.
80 P-38s dive-bombed railroad bridge .t 4720-1204E dropping 57 tons GP bombs.
Losses: nil.

53 P-51s sortied. 50 P-51s strafed rail communications in the Munich-Regensburg, Passau areas.

Olaims: 6-0-0 air. Lossest nil.

83 P-51s sortied. 83 P-51s provided escort for B-25s attacking targets in North Italy. Losses: nil.

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Bombers

Sorties: 868 a/c (248 B-17s, 620 B-24s)

Effec. Sorties: 848 a/c (242 B-17s, 606 B-24s)

Tonnage: 1792

Claims: Nil

Losses: 1 B-17, 3 B-24s

Fighters

Like of the Control of the

Sorties : 392 a/c (166 P-38s, 226 P-51s)

Effec. Sorties: 375

Tonnage : 93

Claims : 6-0-0 air

Losses : Nil

7 5	SE	CRET
3,	R.A.F. Bomber Command	
	Day - 10 April 1945	Targets
	128 Iangasters	Teinzie

6 Mosquitoes

6 Lancasters

Night - 10/11 April 1945

90 Halifaxes

1 Mosquito

307 Lancasters

9 Mosquitoes

76 Iancasters

19 Mosquitoes 77 Mosquitoes

21 Mosquitoes

6 Mosquitoes 2 Mosquitoes

34 Mosquitoes 30 Halifaxes 5 Liberators 6 Fortresses

2 Mosquitoes

used for record purposes.

8 Halifaxes

602 a/c

NOTE:

231 a/c

Losses

Leipzig-Mookeu M/Y

Leipzig-Wahren M/Y

Bayreuth Ball Bearing Wks.

Signals Investigation Patrol

Weather Reconnaissance

Weather Recommaissance

Plauen M/Y

Berlin

Chemits

Bomber Support

The foregoing is based on preliminary reports and is not to be

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CHARLES Y. BANFILL. Brig. General, U.S.A. Director of Intelligence.